

Total No. of Questions : 12]

SEAT No. :

P-783

[Total No. of Pages : 3

[6006]-16

F.Y. M.C.A. (Engg.)

PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

(2019 Pattern) (Semester - II) (310910)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 2) Assume suitable data, if necessary
- 3) Use of probability table, electronic pocket calculator is allowed.

Q1) a) Define probability and explain the concept of sample space and event. [6]

b) A pair of dice is thrown find the probability of getting the sum. [6]

i) More than nine

ii) Multiple of 3

iii) Divisible by 3 or 4

OR

Q2) a) State and prove Bayes' Theorem. [6]

b) From a group of 7 men and 6 women, five persons are to be selected to form a committee so that at least 3 men are there on the committee. In how many ways can it be done? [6]

Q3) a) What is sampling explain the types of sampling. [6]

b) Below data gives the information of heights of persons calculate mean, median, mode, variance and standard deviation.

heights = [168, 170, 150, 160, 182, 140, 175, 191, 152, 150] [6]

OR

Q4) a) Write a note on regression and there methods. [6]

b) What are the types of population in statistics? Explain with example. [6]

P.T.O.

- Q5)** a) Write a note on Geometric Distribution. [5]  
 b) A die is thrown 3 times. If getting a 6 is considered as success find the probability of atleast 2 success. [6]

OR

- Q6)** a) Write a note on Binomial Distribution. [5]  
 b) Find p for a Binomial variate X if  $n = 6$  and  $9P(X = 4) = P(X = 2)$ . [6]

- Q7)** a) The p.d.f of a continuous random variable X is given by [6]  
 $f(x) = kx, \quad 2 \leq x \leq 4$   
 i) Find k  
 ii)  $P[2 \leq x \leq 3]$   
 iii)  $P[x > 3]$

- b) Prove :  $COV [X, Y] = E[X, Y] - \{E[X] * E[Y]\}$ . [6]

OR

- Q8)** a) A joint probability distribution of a pair of random variables is given by the following table [6]

Y/X	1	2	3
1	0.1	0.1	0.2
2	0.2	0.3	0.1

Find :

- i) Conditional distribution of X given  $Y = 1$   
 ii)  $P[(X + Y) < 4]$   
 iii) Marginal Distribution of X  
 iv) Conditional Distribution of Y given  $X = 2$
- b) What is continuous random variable and probability density? [6]
- Q9)** a) What is significance testing? How does it differ from hypothesis testing? [6]  
 b) Explain  $r \times c$  test for independence. [6]

OR

- Q10) a)** Explain the terms : **[6]**
- i) Interval estimate
  - ii) Unbiased estimate
  - iii) Efficient estimate
  - iv) Confidence limit
- b) What is P value of test? How do we compute P value for two tailed test? **[6]**

- Q11) a)** Kinder Land Child Care uses a c-chart to monitor the number of customer complaints per week. Complaints have been recorded over the past 20 weeks. Develop a control chart with three-sigma control limits using the following data : **[5]**

Week	Number of Complaints	Week	Number of Complaints
1	0	11	4
2	3	12	3
3	4	13	1
4	1	14	1
5	0	15	1
6	0	16	0
7	3	17	2
8	1	18	1
9	1	19	2
10	0	20	2
		Total	30

- b) What is control chart? Name the types of control charts and explain them in brief. **[6]**

OR

- Q12) a)** Explain Statistical Quality Control with its advantages and limitations. **[6]**
- b) Explain r\*c test for independence. **[5]**

